1 SENATE FLOOR VERSION February 18, 2020 AS AMENDED 2 3 SENATE BILL NO. 1427 By: Montgomery of the Senate 4 and Miller of the House 5 6 7 [landlord and tenant - early termination of tenancy 8 under certain circumstances - codification -9 effective date] 10 11 12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 13 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 41 O.S. 2011, Section 111, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 115, O.S.L. 2019 (41 O.S. Supp. 2019, 14 15 Section 111), is amended to read as follows: Section 111. A. Except as otherwise provided in the Oklahoma 16 Residential Landlord and Tenant Act, when the tenancy is month-to-17 month or tenancy at will, the landlord or tenant may terminate the 18 tenancy provided the landlord or tenant gives a written notice to 19 the other at least thirty (30) days before the date upon which the 20 termination is to become effective. The thirty-day period to 21 terminate shall begin to run from the date notice to terminate is 22 served as provided in subsection E of this section. 23 24

B. Except as otherwise provided in the Oklahoma Residential Landlord and Tenant Act, when the tenancy is less than month-to-month, the landlord or tenant may terminate the tenancy provided the landlord or tenant gives to the other a written notice served as provided in subsection E of this section at least seven (7) days before the date upon which the termination is to become effective.

- C. Unless earlier terminated under the provisions of the Oklahoma Residential Landlord and Tenant Act or unless otherwise agreed upon, a tenancy for a definite term expires on the ending date thereof without notice.
- D. If the tenant remains in possession without the landlord's consent after the expiration of the term of the rental agreement or its termination under the Oklahoma Residential Landlord and Tenant Act, the landlord may immediately bring an action for possession and damages. If the tenant's holdover is willful and not in good faith the landlord may also recover an amount not more than twice the average monthly rental, computed and prorated on a daily basis, for each month or portion thereof that said the tenant remains in possession. If the landlord consents to the tenant's continued occupancy, a month-to-month tenancy is thus created, unless the parties otherwise agree.
- E. The written notice, required by the Oklahoma Residential Landlord and Tenant Act, to terminate any tenancy shall be served on the tenant or landlord personally unless otherwise specified by law.

1 If the tenant cannot be located, service shall be made by delivering 2 the notice to any family member of such tenant over the age of 3 twelve (12) years residing with the tenant. If service cannot be made on the tenant personally or on such family member, notice shall 5 be posted at a conspicuous place on the dwelling unit of the tenant. If the notice is posted, a copy of such notice shall be mailed to 6 7 the tenant by certified mail or by mailing such notice through the Firm Mailing Book for Accountable Mail as provided by the United 9 States Post Office. If service cannot be made on the landlord 10 personally, the notice shall be mailed to the landlord by certified 11 mail. For the purpose of this subsection, the word "landlord" shall 12 mean any person authorized to receive service of process and notice pursuant to Section 116 of this title. 13

- F. A victim of domestic violence, sexual violence or stalking may terminate a lease without penalty by providing written notice and either a protective order or a police report of an incident of such violence within thirty (30) days of such incident, unless the landlord waives such time period. The perpetrator of such violence may be held civilly liable for any economic loss incurred by the landlord as a result of the early lease termination.
- <u>G.</u> The provisions of this section shall not apply to an occupant who has no rental agreement with the landlord and with whom the landlord has not consented to creating a tenancy. A landlord shall have the right to demand that such an occupant vacate the

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- 1 | dwelling unit or the premises or both and shall not be required to
- 2 | commence eviction proceedings. If the occupant wrongfully fails to
- 3 | comply within a reasonable time, the occupant shall, upon
- 4 | conviction, be guilty of a trespass and may be punished by a fine
- 5 | not to exceed Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00).
- 6 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 41 O.S. 2011, Section 113, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 Section 113. A. A rental agreement may not provide that either
- 9 party thereto:
- 10 1. Agrees to waive or forego rights or remedies under this act
- 11 | the Oklahoma Residential Landlord and Tenant Act;
- 12 2. Authorizes any person to confess judgment on a claim arising
- 13 out of the rental agreement;
- 3. Agrees to pay the other party's attorney's fees;
- 4. Agrees to the exculpation, limitation or indemnification of
- 16 any liability arising under law for damages or injuries to persons
- 17 or property caused by or resulting from the acts or omissions of
- 18 either party, their agents, servants or employees in the operation
- 19 or maintenance of the dwelling unit or the premises of which it is a
- 20 part; or
- 21 | 5. Agrees to the establishment of a lien except as allowed by
- 22 this act the Oklahoma Residential Landlord and Tenant Act in and to
- 23 | the property of the other party; or

1 6. Agrees to waive or limit his or her right to summon a peace 2 officer or other emergency assistance in an emergency. 3 B. A provision prohibited by subsection A of this section and included in a rental agreement is unenforceable. 4 5 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 113.3 of Title 41, unless there 6 7 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: A. A landlord shall not deny, refuse to renew or terminate a 8 9 tenancy because the applicant, tenant or member of the household is 10 a victim or alleged victim of domestic violence, sexual violence or 11 stalking regardless of whether there exists a current protective 12 order. A landlord shall not deny a tenancy or retaliate against a tenant because the applicant or tenant has previously terminated a 13 rental agreement because the applicant or tenant is a victim of 14 domestic violence, sexual violence or stalking. 15 B. A landlord may deny, refuse to renew or terminate a tenancy 16 because the applicant or tenant has been convicted of an offense of 17 domestic violence, sexual violence or stalking. 18 SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2020. 19 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY 20 February 18, 2020 - DO PASS AS AMENDED 21 22

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